# BUSINESS & FINANCE LAW REVIEW

Volume 4, Issue 2

April 2021

### ARTICLES

$\label{eq:liquidity} IN \ Resolution - A \ Transatlantic \ Perspective 1$
Sebastian Grund
A POSITIVE-SUM GAME: WHY A ${\it Qui}T{\it Am}$ Provision in the FCPA Would Benefit
BOTH WHISTLEBLOWERS AND COVERED ENTITIES 65
David Levintow
LOOSENING SHAREHOLDER PRIMACY'S GRIP ON ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL,
GOVERNANCE ("ESG") FACTORS: BENEFIT CORPORATIONS OFFER INCREASED
LATITUDE IN DECISION-MAKING FOR ESG-MOTIVATED97

Matthew Quandt

The George Washington University Law School



*Business & Finance Law Review*, ISSN 2574-2248, is published twice a year by the students of The George Washington University Law School, 2000 H St, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20052. E-mail: bflr@law.gwu.edu. Web site: http://www.gwbflr.org.

### THE GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL BUSINESS & FINANCE LAW REVIEW

### **Board of Editors**

# **Volume 4** 2020–2021

*Editor-in-Chief* Colton Canton

Senior Managing Editor Sam deBerardinis

Senior Articles Editor John McBride Senior Notes Editor John Diamandis

Articles Editor Matthew Bolinsky David Guild Michael Purcell

Morgan Baker Sarah D'Addese

Ashley Allen Alex LePore Anna Reiff Brandon Dennis Brendan Powell Courtney Seams Senior Online Editor Ashley Anglade

Associates Sean Frazier Jackson Freese Patrick Wiklund

Members Ethan Bahar Ho Jin Yun Ian Widman Leslie Hamic Maayan Sachs Natalie Puletti *Notes Editors* James DeFillippo David Levintow

Francisco Ishino Matthew Quandt

Nora Sweeney Shazia Siddiqui Tayler Sheehan Thomas Boley Victoria Brown Zhuoyan Li

## The George Washington University Law School

2020-2021

#### Officers of Administration

Thomas J. LeBlanc, President of the University Donna Arbide, Interim Dean and Professor of Law Aristide J. Collins, Jr., Vice President, Chief of Staff, and Secretary of the University Mark Diaz, Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer M. Brian Blake, Provost and Executive Vice President for Academic Affairs Beth Nolan, Senior Vice President and General Counsel Lorraine Voles, Vice President for External Relations

#### The Law School

Dayna Bowen Matthew, Dean and Harold H. Greene Professor of Law Emily Hammond, Jeffrey and Martha Kohn Senior Associate Dean for Academic Affairs and Research Professor of Law Hank R. Molinengo, Senior Associate Dean for Administrative Affairs and John S. Jenkins Family Professorial Lecturer in Law and Policv Rosa Celorio, Associate Dean for International and Comparative Law and Burnett Family Professorial Lecturer in International and Comparative Law and Policv Thomas B. Colby, Associate Dean for Research and Faculty Development and John Theodore Fey Research Professor of Law Renée Y. DeVigne, Associate Dean for Student Academic Development Elizabeth Ewert, Associate Dean of Students Susan Fine, Associate Dean for Professional Development and Career Strategy Laurie S. Kohn, Interim Jacob Burns Foundation Associate Dean for Clinical Affairs Alan B. Morrison, Lerner Family Associate Dean for Public Interest and Public Service Law Scott B. Pagel, Associate Dean for Information Services Alfreda Robinson, Associate Dean for Trial Advocacy Lisa M. Schenck, Associate Dean for Academic Affairs Sophia Sim. Associate Dean for Admissions and Financial Aid John M. Whealan, Associate Dean for Intellectual Property Law Studies Jason Belk, Assistant Dean of Students David M. Johnson, Assistant Dean for Public Interest and Public Service Law Jessica Tillipman, Assistant Dean for Field Placement Nancy Hullihen, Assistant Vice President of Development for GW Law Mike Briggs, Director of Information Systems Kasey Brzezanski, Director of Finance, Personnel, and Logistics Andra Roy Chernack, Director of Disability Support Services and Senior Academic Advisor Matthew D. Dillard, Director of Admissions Lin Harmon-Walker, Interim Director for the Environmental and Energy Law Program Elizabeth H. Field, Director of Strategic Communications and Marketing Philip Hawkins, Director of Financial Aid Rosanne L. O'Hara, Director of Academic Support Services Jeremiah S. Pam, Director for the Business and Finance Law Program Donna Attanasio, Senior Advisor for Energy Law Programs Jacob Burns Law Library Scott B. Pagel, Director of the Law Library Matthew Bochniak, Head of Instructional Technology

Robert Bratton, *Cataloging Librarian* Virginia M. Bryant, *Assistant Director for Technical Services* Richard D. Evans, *Emerging Technologies Librarian* Lori Fossum, *Reference/National Security & U.S. Foreign Relations Librarian* Jennifer Fritz, *Systems Librarian* Nicole Evans Harris, *Assistant Director for Information Services* Mary Kate Hunter, *Reference/Government Contracts Librarian* Lesliediana Jones, *Head of Document Services* Germaine L. Leahy, *Head of Reference* Iris Lee, *Head of Collection Services* Leslie A. Lee, *Assistant Director for Administration* Jennie C. Meade, *Director of Special Collections* Deborah Norwood, *Assistant Director for Public Services* Trina R. Robinson, *Head of Acquisitions & Continuing Resources*  Ken Rodriguez, Reference/Intellectual Property Librarian Lawrence Ross, Head of Electronic Services Robert Steele, Cataloging Librarian Gordon Van Pielt, Senior Cataloging Librarian Karen Wahl, Reference/Legal History & Rare Books Librarian

#### **Emeriti Faculty**

Jerome Aure Barron, Harold H. Greene Professor Emeritus of Law B.A. 1955, Tufts University; J.D. 1958, Yale University; LL.M. 1960, The George Washington University James Milton Brown, Professor Emeritus of Law A.B. 1943, University of Illinois; J.D. 1963, University of Florida Thomas Buergenthal, Lobingier Professor Emeritus of Comparative Law and Jurisprudence B.A. 1957, Bethany College; J.D. 1960, New York University; LL.M. 1961, S.J.D. 1968, Harvard University W. Burlette Carter, Professor Emerita of Law B.A. 1982, Agnes Scott College; J.D. 1985, Harvard University James Phillip Chandler, Professor Emeritus of Law A.B. 1963, University of California, Berkeley; J.D. 1970, University of California, Davis; LL.M. 1971, Harvard University Lynn E. Cunningham, Professor Emeritus of Clinical Law A.B. 1966, Cornell University; B.D. 1969, Union Theological Seminary; J.D. 1972, Columbia University Phyllis Goldfarb, Jacob Burns Foundation Professor Emerita of Clinical Law B.A. 1978, Brandeis University; Ed.M. 1979, Harvard University; J.D. 1982, Yale University; LL.M. 1984, Georgetown University Jack Harlan Friedenthal, Howrey Professor Emeritus of Trial Advocacy, Litigation, and Professional Responsibility A.B. 1953, Stanford University; J.D. 1958, Harvard University Anita Kessler Head, Professor Emerita of Law Lic.iur. 1955, University of Berne, Switzerland; M.S. in L.S. 1969, Columbia University Carol L. Izumi, Professor Emerita of Clinical Law B.A. 1976, Oberlin College; J.D. 1980, Georgetown University Gerald Philip Johnston, Professor Emeritus of Law B.A. 1959, Wesleyan University; LL.B. 1962, Duke University Frederick J. Lees, E.K. Gubin Professor Emeritus of Government Contracts Law B.A. 1952, University of Virginia; J.D. 1961, American University Ira C. Lupu, F. Elwood and Eleanor Davis Professor Emeritus of Law A.B. 1968, Cornell University; J.D. 1971, Harvard University Thomas D. Morgan, Oppenheim Professor Emeritus of Antitrust and Trade Regulation Law B.A. 1962, Northwestern University; J.D. 1965, University of Chicago Peter H. Meyers, Professor Emeritus of Clinical Law B.A. 1968, Marietta College; J.D. 1971, The George Washington University Ralph Clarke Nash, Jr., Professor Emeritus of Law A.B. 1953, Princeton University; J.D. 1957, The George Washington University William H. Painter, Theodore Rinehart Professor Emeritus of Business Law A.B. 1950, Princeton University; J.D. 1954, Harvard University Robert Eugene Park, Professor Emeritus of Law B.S. 1952, B.A. 1957, J.D. 1961, University of Florida; LL.M. 1965, Yale University Maximilian Pock, Professor Emeritus of Law J.D. 1958, University of Iowa; S.J.D. 1962, University of Michigan Peter Raven-Hansen, Glen Earl Weston Research Professor Emeritus of Law A.B. 1968, J.D. 1974, Harvard University Arnold Winfred Reitze, Jr., J.B. and Maurice C. Shapiro Professor Emeritus of Environmental Law B.A. 1960, Fairleigh Dickinson University; J.D. 1962, Rutgers University; M.P.H. 1985, Johns Hopkins University David Robinson, Jr., Professor Emeritus of Law B.A. 1950, Reed College; J.D. 1956, Columbia University; LL.M. 1965, Harvard University Lewis Aaron Schiller, Professor Emeritus of Law B.A. 1950, LL.B. 1952, University of Texas; M.A. 1958, Tufts University Teresa Moran Schwartz, J.B. and Maurice C. Shapiro Professor Emerita of Public Interest Law A.B. 1965. Stanford University; J.D. 1971, The George Washington University David James Sharpe, Professor Emeritus of Law A.B. 1950, University of North Carolina; LL.B. 1955, S.J.D. 1969, Harvard University Dinah L. Shelton, Professor Emerita of Law B.A. 1967, J.D. 1970, University of California, Berkeley Eric Scott Sirulnik, Professor Emeritus of Law B.A. 1965, Franklin and Marshall College; J.D. 1968, Boston University; LL.M. 1970, The George Washington Universitv Lewis D. Solomon, Theodore Rinehart Professor Emeritus of Business Law A.B. 1963, Cornell University; J.D. 1966, Yale University John A. Spanogle, Jr., William Wallace Kirkpatrick Research Professor Emeritus of Law

B.S.E. in E.E. 1957, Princeton University; J.D. 1960, University of Chicago

James E. Starrs, Professor Emeritus of Law and of Forensic Sciences B.A., LL.B. 1958, St. John's University, New York; LL.M. 1959, New York University Joan H. Strand, Professor Emerita of Clinical Law B.A. 1972, J.D. 1975, The George Washington University David Benson Weaver, Professor Emeritus of Law B.A. 1943, Ohio Wesleyan University; J.D. 1948, Case Western Reserve University Glen Earl Weston, Oppenheim Professor Emeritus of Antitrust and Trade Regulation Law B.S. 1943, University of Maryland; J.D. 1948, The George Washington University Arthur Edward Wilmarth, Jr., Professor Emeritus of Law B.A. 1972, Yale University; J.D. 1975, Harvard University Luize E. Zubrow, Professor Emerita of Law B.A. 1969, J.D. 1972, University of Colorado Full-Time and Visiting Faculty and Administrators Michael B. Abramowicz, Oppenheim Professor of Law B.A. 1994. Amherst College: J.D. 1998. Yale University Martin J. Adelman, Theodore and James Pedas Family Professor of Intellectual Property and Technology B.A. 1958, M.S. 1959, J.D. 1962, University of Michigan John F. Banzhaf, III, Professor of Law B.S.E.E. 1962, Massachusetts Institute of Technology; J.D. 1965, Columbia University Brandon Bartels, Associate Professor of Political Science; Associate Professor of Law (courtesy appointment) B.A. 1998, Augustana College; M.A. 2001, University of Missouri-Columbia; Ph.D. 2006, The Ohio State University Jason Belk, Assistant Dean of Students B.A. 1995, Duke University; M.P.P. 2001, Harvard University; J.D. 2004, University of California, Berkeley Jeremy Bearer-Friend, Associate Professor of Law B.A. 2006, Brown University; M.A. 2010, University of California, Berkeley Graduate School of Education; J.D. 2014, Stanford Law School Alberto Manuel Benítez, Professor of Clinical Law B.A. 1983, J.D. 1986, State University of New York at Buffalo Paul Schiff Berman, Walter S. Cox Professor of Law A.B. 1988, Princeton University; J.D. 1995 New York University Francesca Bignami, Professor of Law; LeRoy Sorenson Merrifield Research Professor of Law B.A. 1991, Harvard University; M.Sc. 1992, University of Oxford; J.D. 1996, Yale University Christopher Alan Bracey, Professor of Law, Interim Dean, Vice Provost for Faculty Affairs B.S. 1992, University of North Carolina; J.D. 1995, Harvard University Donald Braman, Associate Professor of Law B.A. 1994, Columbia University; Ph.D. 2002, J.D. 2005, Yale University Robert Brauneis, Professor of Law B.A. 1982, University of California, Santa Cruz; J.D. 1989, Harvard University Karen B. Brown, Theodore Rinehart Professor of Business Law A.B.1976, Princeton University; J.D. 1979, LL.M. 1987, New York University Arturo Carrillo, Professor of Clinical Law A.B. 1988, Princeton University; J.D. 1991, The George Washington University; LL.M. 1999, Columbia University Rosa Celorio, Burnett Family Professorial Lecturer in International and Comparative Law and Policy; Associate Dean for International and Comparative Legal Studies B.S. 1996, Georgetown University; J.D. 1999, Boston College Steve Charnovitz, Associate Professor of Law B.A. 1975, J.D. 1998, Yale University; M.P.P. 1983, Harvard University Mary M. Cheh, Professor of Law; Elyce Zenoff Research Professor of Law B.A. 1972, Rutgers University, Douglass College; J.D. 1975, Rutgers University; LL.M. 1977, Harvard University Bradford R. Clark, Professor of Law; William Cranch Research Professor of Law B.A. 1981, Florida State University; J.D. 1985, Columbia University Donald C. Clarke, Professor of Law; David Weaver Research Professor of Law A.B. 1977, Princeton University; M.Sc. 1983, University of London; J.D. 1987, Harvard University Thomas B. Colby, Professor of Law, John Theodore Fey Research Professor of Law, Associate Dean for Research and Faculty Development B.A. 1992, Duke University; J.D. 1996, Harvard University Robert J. Cottrol, Professor of Law, of History, and of Sociology; Harold Paul Green Research Professor of Law B.A. 1971, Ph.D. 1978, Yale University; J.D. 1984, Georgetown University Charles B. Craver, Freda H. Alverson Professor of Law B.S. 1967, M.I.L.R. 1968, Cornell University; J.D. 1971, University of Michigan Lawrence A. Cunningham, Professor of Law, Henry St. George Tucker, III Research Professor of Law B.A. 1985, University of Delaware; J.D. 1988, Yeshiva University Renée Y. DeVigne, Professorial Lecturer in Law; Associate Dean for Student Academic Development B.A. 1979, J.D. 1982, Georgetown University Laura A. Dickinson, Professor of Law; Oswald Symister Colclough Research Professor of Law

A.B. 1992, Harvard University; J.D. 1996, Yale University Elizabeth Ewert, Associate Dean of Students B.A. 1988, Georgetown University; J.D. 1992, Washington and Lee University School of Law; M.F.A. 2002, Warren Wilson College Lisa M. Fairfax, Alexander Hamilton Professor of Business Law A.B. 1992, J.D. 1995, Harvard University Roger A. Fairfax, Jr., Professor of Law; Patricia Roberts Harris Research Professor of Law A.B. 1994, J.D. 1998, Harvard University; M.A. 1995, University of London Susan Fine, Associate Dean for Professional Development and Career Strategy B.A. 1979; J.D. 1982, University of Michigan David Fontana, Professor of Law; Samuel Tyler Research Professor of Law B.A. 1999, University of Virginia; J.D. 2005, Yale University Theresa A. Gabaldon, Lyle T. Alverson Professor of Law B.S. 1975, University of Arizona; J.D. 1978, Harvard University Miriam Galston, Associate Professor of Law A.B. 1967, Cornell University; Ph.D. 1973, University of Chicago; J.D. 1982, Yale University Iselin Gambert, Professor of Legal Research and Writing; Associate Director, Legal Research and Writing Program B.A. 2001, Pomona College; J.D. 2007, The George Washington University Robert L. Glicksman, J. B. and Maurice C. Shapiro Professor of Environmental Law B.A. 1973, Union College; M.A. 1974, Harvard University; J.D. 1977, Cornell University Jeffrey S. Gutman, Professor of Clinical Law B.A. 1983, Stanford University; J.D. 1986, Harvard University Emily Hammond, Professor of Law, Glen Earl Weston Research Professor of Law, Jeffrey and Martha Kohn Senior Associate Dean for Academic Affairs and Research Professor of Law B.S. 1996, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University; J.D. 2002, University of Georgia Suzanne H. Jackson, Professor of Clinical Law B.A. 1985, Wellesley College, J.D. 1988, Harvard University David M. Johnson, Professorial Lecturer in Law, Assistant Dean for Pro Bono & Advocacy Programs B.A. 1986, J.D. 1990, Georgetown University Susan R. Jones, Professor of Clinical Law B.A. 1978, Brandeis University, J.D. 1980, M.A. 1985, Antioch School of Law Dmitry Karshtedt, Associate Professor of Law A.B. 1999, Harvard University; Ph.D. 2005, University of California Berkeley; J.D. 2011, Stanford University F. Scott Kieff, Professor of Law; Fred C. Stevenson Research Professor of Law B.S. 1991, Massachusetts Institute of Technology; J.D. 1994, University of Pennsylvania Laird C. Kirkpatrick, Professor of Law, Louis Harkey Mayo Research Professor of Law A.B. 1965, Harvard University; J.D. 1968, University of Oregon Laurie S. Kohn, Associate Professor of Clinical Law; Interim Jacob Burns Foundation Associate Dean for Clinical Affairs A.B. 1990, Harvard University; J.D. 1996, LL.M. 2000, Georgetown University William E. Kovacic, Global Competition Professor of Law and Policy; Director, Competition Law Center A.B. 1974, Princeton University; J.D. 1978, Columbia University Cynthia Lee, Edward F. Howrey Professor of Law B.A. 1983, Stanford University; J.D. 1989, University of California, Berkeley Renée Lettow Lerner. Professor of Law: Donald Phillip Rothschild Research Professor of Law A.B. 1990, Princeton University; M.Litt. 1993, Oxford University; J.D. 1995, Yale University Jeffrey Manns, Professor of Law B.A. 1998, University of Virginia; D.Phil. 2003, Oxford University; J.D. 2003, Yale University Maeva Marcus. Research Professor of Law B.A. 1962, Brandeis University; M.A. 1963, Ph.D. 1975, Columbia University Joan S. Meier, Professor of Clinical Law B.A. 1980, Harvard University; J.D. 1983, University of Chicago Dalia Tsuk Mitchell, Professor of Law and of History LL.B. 1992, Tel Aviv University; LL.M. 1994, S.J.D. 1999, Harvard University; Ph.D. 1999, Yale University Hank R. Molinengo, John S. Jenkins Family Professorial Lecturer in Law and Policy; Senior Associate Dean for Administrative Affairs B.A. 1978, J.D. 1981, The Catholic University of America; LL.M. 1992, The Judge Advocate General's Legal Center and School Blake D. Morant, Professor of Law; Robert Kramer Research Professor of Law B.A. 1975, J.D. 1978, University of Virginia Alan B. Morrison, Professorial Lecturer in Law: Lerner Family Associate Dean for Public Interest and Public Service Law B.A. 1959, Yale University; LL.B. 1966, Harvard University Sean D. Murphy, Manatt/Ahn Professor of International Law B.A. 1982, The Catholic University of America: J.D. 1985, Columbia University; LL.M. 1987, Cambridge University; S.J.D. 1995, University of Virginia Dawn C. Nunziato, Professor of Law; William Wallace Kirkpatrick Research Professor of Law B.A. 1987, M.A. 1989, J.D. 1994, University of Virginia

Anne K. Olesen, Professor of Clinical Law B.S. 1976, Metropolitan State College; M.A. 1978, State University of New York at Albany; J.D. 1982, New York University Spencer A. Overton, Professor of Law B.A. 1990, Hampton University; J.D. 1993, Harvard University Scott B. Pagel, Professor of Law; Director, Jacob Burns Law Library; Associate Dean for Information Services B.A. 1972, Michigan State University; M.A. in L.S. 1977, University of Michigan; J.D. 1985, University of California, Berkeley Todd D. Peterson, Professor of Law; Carville Dickinson Benson Research Professor of Law A.B. 1973, Brown University; J.D. 1976, University of Michigan Richard J. Pierce, Jr., Lyle T. Alverson Professor of Law B.S. 1965, Lehigh University; J.D. 1972, University of Virginia Alfreda Robinson, Professorial Lecturer in Law; Associate Dean for Trial Advocacy B.A. 1973, M.A. 1976, University of Chicago; J.D. 1978, The George Washington University Jeffrev Rosen. Professor of Law A.B. 1986, Harvard University; B.A. 1988, Oxford University; J.D. 1991, Yale University Sara Rosenbaum, Hirsh Professor of Health Law and Policy; Professor of Law (courtesy appointment) B.A. 1973, Wesleyan University; J.D. 1976, Boston University Catherine J. Ross, Professor of Law: Fred C. Stevenson Research Professor of Law B.A. 1971, Ph.D. 1977, J.D. 1987, Yale University Stephen Allan Saltzburg, Wallace and Beverley Woodbury University Professor of Law B.A. 1967, Dickinson College; J.D. 1970, University of Pennsylvania Joan E. Schaffner. Associate Professor of Law B.S. 1979, J.D. 1990, University of Southern California; M.S. 1981, Massachusetts Institute of Technology Roger E. Schechter, Professor of Law B.A. 1973, The George Washington University; J.D. 1976, Harvard University Lisa M. Schenck, Professorial Lecturer in Law; Associate Dean for Academic Affairs B.A. 1983, Providence College; M.P.A. 1986, Fairleigh Dickinson University; J.D. 1989, University of Notre Dame; LL.M. 1995, The Judge Advocate General's Legal Center and School; LL.M. 1998, J.S.D. 2007, Yale University; LL.D. (honoris causa) 2018, Providence College Naomi Schoenbaum, Associate Professor of Law B.A. 2001, Yale University; J.D. 2005, Harvard University Steven L. Schooner, Nash & Cibinic Professor of Government Procurement Law B.A. 1982, Rice University; J.D. 1985, College of William and Mary; LL.M. 1989, The George Washington University Joshua I. Schwartz, E.K. Gubin Professor of Government Contracts Law B.A. 1973, Harvard University; J.D. 1976, M.R.P. 1977, Cornell University Jonathan R. Siegel, Professor of Law, F. Elwood and Eleanor Davis Research Professor of Law A.B. 1984, Harvard University; J.D. 1989, Yale University Anita M. Singh, Associate Professor of Legal Research and Writing; Associate Director, Legal Research and Writing Program B.A. 2001, Southern Methodist University; M.A. 2006, J.D 2007, University of Pennsylvania Peter J. Smith, Professor of Law; Arthur Selwyn Miller Research Professor of Law B.A. 1992, Yale University; J.D. 1997, Harvard University Daniel Justin Solove, Professor of Law; John Marshall Harlan Research Professor of Law B.A. 1994, Washington University, J.D. 1997, Yale University Jessica K. Steinberg, Associate Professor of Clinical Law B.A. 1998, Columbia University; J.D. 2004, Stanford University Ralph G. Steinhardt, Professor of Law and International Affairs; Lobingier Professor of Comparative Law and Jurisprudence B.A. 1976, Bowdoin College; J.D. 1980, Harvard University Sonia M. Suter, Professor of Law; John R. and Inge P. Stafford Research Professor of Law B.A. 1985, Michigan State University; M.S. 1987, J.D. 1994, University of Michigan Edward T. Swaine, Professor of Law, Charles Kennedy Poe Research Professor of Law A.B. 1985, Harvard University, J.D. 1989, Yale University Joel Teitelbaum, Associate Professor of Health Policy; Associate Professor of Law (courtesy appointment) B.A. 1991, University of Wisconsin; J.D. 1996 Marguette University; LL.M. 1998, The George Washington University Jessica Tillipman, Professorial Lecturer in Law; Assistant Dean for Field Placement B.A. 2000, Miami University; J.D. 2003, The George Washington University Roger Hans Trangsrud, James F. Humphreys Professor of Complex Litigation and Civil Procedure B.A. 1972, Carleton College; J.D. 1975, University of Chicago Jonathan Turley, J.B. and Maurice C. Shapiro Professor of Public Interest Law A.B. 1983, University of Chicago, J.D. 1987, Northwestern University Robert W. Tuttle, Professor of Law; David R. and Sherry Kirschner Berz Research Professor of Law and Religion B.A. 1985, College of William and Mary; M.A. 1989, Lutheran School of Theology at Chicago; J.D. 1991, The George Washington University; Ph.D. 1997, University of Virginia Paul Wahlbeck, Professor of Political Science; Professor of Law (courtesy appointment)

B.A. 1983, Wheaton College; J.D. 1986, University of Illinois; Ph.D. 1993, Washington University, St. Louis Katherine R. Weisburd, Associate Professor of Law B.A. 2000, Brown University; J.D. 2005, Columbia University John M. Whealan, Professorial Lecturer in Law; Intellectual Property Advisory Council Associate Dean for Intellectual Property Law Studies B.S. 1985, Villanova University; M.S. 1987, Drexel University; J.D. 1990, Harvard University Christopher R. Yukins, Lynn David Research Professor of Government Contracts Law A.B. 1984, Harvard University; J.D. 1988, University of Virginia Part-Time Faculty Ernest B. Abbott, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1972, Swarthmore College; J.D., M.P.P. 1976, Harvard University Hdeel Abdelhady, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. University of Pittsburgh; J.D. 2004, The George Washington University Jason A. Abel, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 2000, University of Illinois; J.D. 2003, University of Pennsylvania Charles F. Abernathy, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1991, J.D. 1999, Georgetown University Ava J. Abramowitz, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1970, Brandeis University; J.D. 1980, The George Washington University David G. Adams, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1974, University of Southwestern Louisiana; J.D. 1977, New York University Matthew H. Adler, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1980, Cornell University; J.D. 1983, Columbia University S. Craig Alexander, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1987, University of Wisconsin; J.D. 1991, Duke University Stanimir A. Alexandrov, Professorial Lecturer in Law J.D. 1981, State Institute for International Relations, Russia; LL.M. 1993, S.J.D. 1995, The George Washington University John D. Altenburg, Jr., Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1966, Wayne State University; J.D. 1973, University of Cincinnati; M.M.A.S. 1986, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College Eric Angel, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1989, J.D. 1993, Yale University Bernard James Apperson, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1978, American University; J.D. 1981, Cumberland School of Law; LL.M. 1985, Georgetown University Jessica Arco, Professorial Lecturer in Law J.D. 2014. The George Washington University Jeffrey Axelrad, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1964, Carnegie Institute of Technology; J.D. 1967, Northwestern University Marshall B. Babson, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1968, University of Pennsylvania; J.D. 1975, Columbia University Charles Barber, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1976, J.D. 1979, Howard University Donna Bartee-Robertson, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1988, University of Florida; J.D. 1994, Washington College of Law at American University Paul M. Basta, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1988, University of Michigan; J.D. 1992, The George Washington University Michael St. Patrick Baxter, Professorial Lecturer in Law LL.B. 1979, University of Western Ontario; LL.M. 1983, Harvard University The Honorable Ronna Lee Beck, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1969, University of Michigan; J.D. 1972, Yale University; Associate Judge, Superior Court of the District of Columbia Michael Beder, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 2007, Northwestern University, J.D. 2011, Georgetown University James P. Benoit, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1985, M.B.A. 1987, Cornell University; J.D. 1994, University of Pacific; LL.M. 2006, The George Washington University Joseph M. Berl, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1964, Columbia University; J.D. 1967, The George Washington University David H. Bernstein, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1985, Princeton University; M.Sc. 1986, London School of Economics and Political Science; J.D. 1989, Yale University Wayne Blackmon, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1973, New York University; M.D. 1978, J.D. 1997, The George Washington University Linda E. Blauhut, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1988, Michigan State University; J.D. 1993, George Washington University Matthew Blum, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1985, College of William and Mary, J.D. 1988, The George Washington University Jeffrey S. Blumberg, Professorial Lecturer in Law

B.A. 1987, Washington University; J.D. 1990, University of Maryland; M.A. 2008, Georgetown University Claire N. Blumenson, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2006, Wesleyan University; M.A. 2008, Pace University; J.D. 2011, University of Virginia Nathaniel Bolin, Professorial Lecturer in Law M.A. 1996, Stanford University; J.D. 2003, The George Washington University John A. Boneta, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1983, Gettysburg College; M.Sc. 1984, American University; J.D., 1993, Catholic University Alexander H. Bopp, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1993, Columbia University; J.D. 1998, Boston University Ezio E. Borchini, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1980, University of Maryland; M.S. 1992, Marymount University; J.D. 1997, The Catholic University of America; LL.M. 1998, The George Washington University Matthew Bornfreund, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2003, University of Central Florida; J.D. 2012, The George Washington University Ronald J. Borro, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1973, U.S. Naval Academy; J.D. 1978, The George Washington University Samuel B. Boxerman, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1983, University of Illinois; J.D. 1986, Harvard University Jeffrey A. Breinholt, Professorial Lecturer in Law BB.A. 1985, Yale University; J.D. 1988, University of California, Los Angeles The Honorable Patricia A. Broderick, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1971, Trinity College; M.A. 1974, The George Washington University; J.D. 1981, Catholic University of America; Associate Judge, Superior Court for the District of Columbia Larry Warren Brown. Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1972, University of Colorado; M.A. 1993, U.S. Naval War College; J.D. 1998, Georgetown University Leslie S. Brown, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1997, Carnegie Mellon University; J.D. 2000, The George Washington University Thomas E. Brzozowski, Research Professor of Public Policy; Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1996, J.D. 2002, College of William & Mary; LL.M. 2015, Georgetown University; M.S.S. 2017, United States Army War College Trent C. Buatte, Professorial Lecturer in Law J.D. 2013, The George Washington University; B.A. 2010, American University Todd F. Buchwald, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1978, Cornell University; J.D. 1981, Yale University David Calabrese, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1988, M.A. 1994, J.D. 2001, The George Washington University Charles H. Camp, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1979, Louisiana State University; J.D. 1982, Wake Forest University; LL.M. 1983, The George Washington Universitv The Honorable John M. Campbell, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1975, J.D. 1981, Yale University; Associate Judge, Superior Court of the District of Columbia The Honorable Russell F. Canan, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1972, Syracuse University; J.D. 1976, Antioch School of Law; Associate Judge, Superior Court of the **District of Columbia** Alexander O. Canizares. Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1999, University of Wisconsin; J.D. 2006, The George Washington University Burrus M. Carnahan. Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1966, Drake University; J.D. 1969, Northwestern University; LL.M. 1974, University of Michigan Steven A. Cash, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1984, Vassar College; J.D. 1987, Yale University Ben Cassady, Professorial Lecturer in LawCon B.A. 2005, Dartmouth College; J.D. 2009, The George Washington University Josh Champagne, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2005, Brown University; J.D. 2013, The George Washington University Robin K. Chand, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2003, University of Michigan; J.D. 2007, Howard University Olivia S. Choe, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1999, Harvard University; J.D. 2004, Yale University Jaimie N. Clark, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2008, Ohio State University; M.S. 2021, John Hopkins University; M.S. 2010, National Defense Intelligence College; J.D. 2015, The George Washington University Michael S. Coffee, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1993, James Madison University; J.D. 1996, The George Washington University David K. Cohen, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1978, University of Pennsylvania; J.D. 1982, Rutgers University; LL.M. 1989, London School of Economics Jill Stanley Cohen, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1989, University of Michigan; J.D. 1992, University of Miami Wayne R. Cohen, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.B.A. 1988, University of Michigan; J.D. 1991, University of Miami

Melissa F. Colangelo, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 2002, Brown University; J.D. 2008, The George Washington University Liza V. Craig, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1997, Brown University; J.D. 2004, Catholic University of America Polly Craighill, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1963, Sweetbriar College; J.D. 1966, The George Washington University; LL.M. 1984, Georgetown University Paul T. Crane, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2004, M.A. 2007, J.D. 2007, University of Virginia John R. Crook, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1969, Wabash College; J.D. 1972, Yale University Howard Crystal, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1988, Northwestern University; J.D. 1993, Georgetown University Harold Datz, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1960, J.D. 1963, University of Florida Kathryn C. Davis, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 2001, Boston University; J.D. 2005, Temple University Warren N. Davis, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S.F.S. 1969, J.D. 1974, Georgetown University William E. Davis, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1965, University of North Carolina; J.D. 1968, College of William and Mary Mysti Degani, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. & B.S. 2004, Boston University; J.D. 2007, Harvard Law School Regina A. DeMeo. Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1994, Georgetown University; J.D. 1998, The George Washington University Mariorie Dieter. Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2008, American University; J.D. 2011, The George Washington University Patrick A. Doody, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1986, Virginia Tech; J.D. 1992, George Mason University Maria L. Dooner, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 2004, University of Pennsylvania; M.P.P. 2007, University of Michigan; J.D. 2010, University of Minnesota Frederick A. Douglas, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1969, Fordham University; J.D. 1973, New York University Donna M. Downing, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1978, Harvard University; M.P.P. 1980, University of California, Berkeley; J.D. 1990, Georgetown University; LL.M. 1995, The George Washington University Geoffrey A. Drucker, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1982, Stanford University; J.D. 1985, University of California, Los Angeles; M.S. 1997, George Mason Universitv Alan S. Dubin, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1973, University of Rochester; J.D. 1976, The George Washington University Jane Moretz Edmisten, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1960, M.A. 1962, University of North Carolina; J.D. 1967, The George Washington University The Honorable Andrew S. Effron, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1970, J.D. 1975, Harvard University; Senior Judge, U.S. Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces Randall D. Eliason, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1982, University of North Dakota; J.D. 1985, Harvard University Andrew Eskin, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1979, Stanford University; M.B.A. 1984, University of California, Berkeley; J.D. 1984, University of California, Hastings Theodore R. Essex. Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1997, Miami University of Ohio; J.D. 1980, The Ohio State University; Judge, U.S. International Trade Commission Leslie Fair, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1978, University of Notre Dame; J.D. 1981, University of Texas David Falk, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1972, Syracuse University; J.D. 1975, The George Washington University James H. Falk, Sr., Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S., B.A. 1960, LL.B. 1965, University of Arizona John M. Falk, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1986, J.D. 1990, Washington and Lee University William J. Farah, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.Mus.Ed. 1979, University of Rochester; J.D. 1989, American University Christopher J. Fawel, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 2006, Georgetown University; J.D. 2010, Duke University Stanley G. Fendley, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1979, Ouachita Baptist University; MBA 1987, University of New Mexico; J.D. 1991, Harvard University Phil T. Feola, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1969, University of Notre Dame; M.S. 1971, Florida State University; J.D. 1979, The Catholic University of America

Christina M. Fetterhoff, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2003, Bryn Mawr College; M.A. 2004, Georgetown University; J.D. 2014, American University Anne N. Finken, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1999, Goucher College; M.S., J.D. 2006, University of Michigan Stanley E. Fisher, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1997, Yale University; J.D. 2004, The George Washington University Leon Fresco, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1999, University of Pennsylvania; J.D. 2003, Yale University Janet Fries, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1971, Smith College; M.A. 1976, San Francisco State University; J.D. 1994, The George Washington University Joshua E. Gardner, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1997, University of Central Florida; J.D. 2000, The George Washington University Aram Gavoor. Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 2003, University of Michigan; J.D. 2006, The George Washington University; LL.M. 2007, Georgetown University Todd Gee, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1999, The George Washington University; J.D. 2003, Tulane University Allison Geewax, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2010, The Pennsylvania State University, J.D. 2014, The George Washington University Renee Gentry, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1992, Drake University; J.D. 1995, Washington University, St. Louis Francis A. Gilligan, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1961, Alfred University; J.D. 1964, State University of New York, Buffalo; LL.M. 1970, S.J.D. 1976, The George Washington University Stuart M. Ginsberg, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1977, Williams College; D.M.D. 1981, University of Pennsylvania; J.D. 1985, Georgetown University Jonathan K. Gitlen, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2006, Emory University; J.D. 2010, The George Washington University Amy Glassman, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1998, Brown University; J.D. 2004, Yale University Wendy M. Goldberg, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1996, University of Delaware; J.D. 2000, The George Washington University Kuyomars Golparvar, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1998, The George Washington University; J.D. 2002, University of Pittsburgh David Goodfriend, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1990, Beloit College; J.D. 1997, Georgetown University Law Center Katharine R. Goodloe, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2004, University of Missouri; J.D. 2011, New York University Timothy Goodman, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1992, Georgetown University; J.D. 1999, Case Western Reserve University Kiran N. Gore, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2006, New York University; J.D. 2009, Brooklyn Law School Richard M. Gray, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1989, J.D. 1993, B.S.E.E. 1994, University of Iowa Allen Green, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1969, J.D. 1975, University of Virginia Jonathan L. Greenblatt, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1977, University of Connecticut; J.D. 1980, The George Washington University J. Brett Grosko, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1993, Georgetown University; M.A. 2000, John Hopkins University; J.D. 2000, The George Washington University Marc Hansen, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1968, MacMurray College; M.A. 1969, Washington University in St. Louis; J.D. 1975, American University Jonathan W. Haray, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1991, State University of New York, Albany; J.D. 1994, Syracuse University Brian S. Harvey, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1976, Marshall University; J.D. 1979, Case Western Reserve University Seth Heller, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2004, Grinnell College; M.A. 2008, J.D. 2008, Washington University, St. Louis The Honorable Karen A. Henenberg, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1973, Randolph-Macon College; J.D. 1977, University of Richmond Matthew Henjum, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2003, Duke University; J.D. 2009, University of California, Berkeley School of Law Henry Hertzfeld, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1965, University of Pennsylvania; M.A. 1967, Washington University; Ph.D. 1973, Temple University; J.D. 1975, The George Washington University Theodore Hirt, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1972, M.A. 1972, Brown University; J.D. 1975, University of Chicago Adam Hoffinger, Professorial Lecturer in Law

B.A. 1978, Trinity College; J.D. 1982, Fordham University Eileen Barkas Hoffman, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1969, Cornell University; M.A. 1970, Columbia University; J.D. 1986, Georgetown University John Beadle Holt, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1972, U.S. Naval Academy; J.D. 1977, Vanderbilt University Jonathan Hooks, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1996, J.D. 1999, Harvard University James E. Hopenfeld, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1988, University of California, Berkeley, J.D. 1992, University of Michigan The Honorable Marian Blank Horn, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1965, Barnard College; J.D. 1969, Fordham University; Judge, U.S. Court of Federal Claims Meghan Hottel-Cox, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2010, College of William and Mary; J.D. 2014, The George Washington University James Hughes, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1999, Northwestern University; M.S. 2006, Johns Hopkins University; J.D. 2010, The George Washington University Courtney E. Hunter, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2000, College of Charleston; M.P.A. 2003, University of South Carolina; J.D. 2010, Brown University The Honorable Craig S. Iscoe, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1974, University of Texas; J.D. 1978, Stanford University; LL.M. 1979, Georgetown University; Associate Judge, Superior Court of the District of Columbia Gerald F. Ivey, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1979, J.D. 1982, University of Virginia Brandon W. Jackson, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 2006, Towson University; J.D. 2010, University of Baltimore; LL.M. 2018, The George Washington University Lauren A. Johnson. Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 2008, LL.M. 2014, Georgetown University; J.D. 2012, New York University Michelle L. Johnson-Weider, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1998, University of Florida; J.D. 2003, Stetson University; LL.M. 2020, University of Arkansas David S. Jonas. Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1978, Denison University; J.D. 1981, Wake Forest University; LL.M. 1991, The Judge Advocate General's Legal Center and School; LL.M. 2005, Georgetown University D. Brian Kacedon, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S.E. 1997, Duke University; J.D. 2000, New York University Eric J. Kadel, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1992, College of William and Mary; J.D. 1997, University of Virginia Michael V. Kaplen, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1976, New York University; J.D. 1979, Brooklyn Law School Kristine Kassekert, Professorial Lecturer in Law M.A., J.D., LL.M., George Washington University Robert S. Katz, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1986, Carnegie Mellon University; J.D. 1992, The George Washington University Thomas C. Kearns, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S.B.A. 1988, University of Denver; J.D. 1992, University of Colorado Kathleen M. Kedian, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1990, James Madison University, M.A. 1992, American University; J.D. 1999, William & Mary University Kimberly Keenan, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1983, Georgetown University; J.D. 1987, University of Virginia Prashant K. Khetan, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1997, Case Western Reserve University; J.D. 2000, The George Washington University Eugene I Kimmelman, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1977, Brown University, J.D. 1981, University of Virginia Brian J. Kirkell, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1998, University of Rochester; J.D. 2001, The George Washington University Paul Kisslinger, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1989, University of Pennsylvania; J.D. 1992, University of Pittsburgh Eric L. Klein, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2000, J.D. 2008, The George Washington University Rachel Klein, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2005, Brigham Young University; J.D. 2009, The George Washington University Brian Kleinbord B.A. 1994, Tulane University; J.D. 1997, Rutgers University Stephen D. Knight, Herman Professorial Lecturer in Government Contracts Law B.A. 1975, J.D. 1978, University of Virginia Jeffrey I. Kohn, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1981, Cornell University; J.D. 1984, The George Washington University Peter Komorowski, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2006, Salisbury University; M.A. 2007, American Military Institute; J.D. 2015, The George Washington University Jonathan Kravis, Professorial Lecturer in Law

B.A. 1999, Williams College; M.A. 2000, Oxford University; J.D. 2004, Yale University Carl Kravitz, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1977, Harvard University; J.D. 1980, Columbia University Melissa Kucinski, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2001, University of Rochester; M.A. 2004, American University; J.D. 2006, Pace University Gloria D. Kuoh, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2012, Bryn Mawr College; J.D. 2015, The George Washington University Law School Thomas D. Lasich, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1971, University of Santa Clara Kevin B. Laurence, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1989, J.D. 1992, Brigham Young University Derek Lawlor, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1995, College of William and Mary; J.D. 2008, The George Washington University Robert Leibenluft, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1973, Yale University; J.D. 1980, University of California, Berkeley The Honorable Richard J. Leon, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1971, College of the Holy Cross; J.D. 1974, Suffolk University; Judge, U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia Sasha Leonhardt, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 2005, Princeton University; J.D. 2010, Duke University Carolyn Lerner, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.G.S. 1986, University of Michigan; J.D. 1989, New York University David A. Levine, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1996, The University of Pennsylvania; M.A., J.D. 2000, The George Washington University Michael S. Levine, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1985, State University of New York at Albany; J.D. 1988, The Catholic University of America Paul M. Lewis, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1980, J.D. 1983, University of Notre Dame Yan Liu, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. Beijing University; M.A. University of Chicago; J.D. 1994, University of Illinois Henry M. Lloyd, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1956, Cornell University; B.A. 1960, M.A. 1964, Oxford University; J.D. 1973, Georgetown University John H. Longwell, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1993, University of Virginia; J.D. 1999, University of Georgia Alan J. LoRe, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1985, State University of New York at Binghamton; J.D. 1990, Albany Law School Anna M. Ludwikowski, Professorial Lecturer in Law J.D. 1994, Ph.D. 1997, University of Szvzecin; LL.M. The George Washington University M. Ethan Lucarelli, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 2004, University of Illinois; J.D. 2009, The George Washington University Susan Carney Lynch, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1988, Dartmouth College; J.D. 1993, Indiana University; LL.M. 2000, Georgetown University; M.A. 2003, Johns Hopkins University Eve Lvons. Professorial Lecturer in Law J.D. 1976, University of South Carolina Daniel Mach, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1992, Princeton University; J.D. 1996, New York University Edward R. Mackiewicz, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1973, Yale University; J.D. 1976, Columbia University The Honorable Gregory E. Maggs, Professorial Lecturer in Law; Associate Judge, U.S. Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces A.B. 1985, J.D. 1988, Harvard University Robin M. Maher, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1988, University of Iowa; J.D. 1991, University of Minnesota Robert Mahini, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1997, University of Virginia; J.D. 2001, Vanderbilt University John J. Mahon, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1996, University of Richmond; J.D. 1999, Georgetown University Peter Y. Malyshev, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1989, Moscow State University; M.A. 1992, California State University, Sacramento; J.D. 1996, University of the Pacific; LL.M. 2002, Georgetown University Michael J. Matheson, Adjunct Professor of Law A.B. 1965, LL.B. 1968, Stanford University Jason Matson, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2001, University of Michigan; J.D. 2004, Emory University Julia C. Matta, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1993, J.D. 1997, Georgetown University Darryl J. Maxwell, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1998, University of Pennsylvania; J.D. 2003, The George Washington University Marc S. Mayerson, Professorial Lecturer in Law

A.B. 1983, University of Michigan; J.D. 1986, Harvard University Kel McClanahan, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. University of South Carolina; M.A. 2003, LL.M. 2009, Georgetown University; J.D. 2007, American University Peyton McCrary, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1965, M.A. 1966, University of Virginia; Ph.D. 1972, Princeton University Timothy McIlmail, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S.F.S. 1987, Georgetown University; J.D. 1994, The George Washington University Roderick R. McKelvie, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1968, Harvard University; J.D. 1973, University of Pennsylvania Michael J. McKeon, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1990, University of Connecticut; J.D. 1996, The George Washington University Scott A. McKeown, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1993, J.D. 1999, Temple University Edward R. McNicholas, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1991, Princeton University; J.D. 1996, Harvard University Deneen J. Melander, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1981, Cornell University; J.D. 1987, The George Washington University Kenneth Everett Melson, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1970, Denison University; J.D. 1973, The George Washington University Peter Meyers, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1968, Marietta College; J.D. 1971, The George Washington University Tamara Miller, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1982. University of Notre Dame: J.D. 1985. University of Michigan A. Valerie Mirko, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1998, Wellesley College; J.D. 2005, The George Washington University Nihar R. Mohanty, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1989, University of Maryland; J.D. 1992, University of Illinois Michelle Morales, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1995, Georgetown University; M.A. 1995, University of Texas; J.D. 1998, The George Washington University Christopher L. Morgan, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2000, Middlebury College; J.D. 2006, Boston College Frank C. Morris, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1970, Northwestern University; J.D. 1973, University of Virginia Sarah Morris, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2006, J.D. 2009, LL.M. 2010, University of Nebraska Benjamin M. Moss, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2005, University of Wisconsin; M.A. 2006, University of the Negev; J.D. 2010, American University The Honorable John M. Mott, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1981, Dartmouth College; J.D. 1988, Northeastern University; Associate Judge, Superior Court of the District of Columbia Darrell G. Mottley, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1987, M.B.A. 1994, Virginia Polytechnic and State University; J.D. 2000, The George Washington Universitv Thomas R. Mounteer, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1982, Union College; J.D. 1986, LL.M. 1994, The George Washington University Kathryn Muldoon Griffin, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2002, University of Virginia; J.D. 2006, Pepperdine University David Muraskin, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2005, University of Chicago; M.Sc. 2006, Oxford University; J.D. 2009, Stanford University leshaah A. Murphy, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2009, Spelman College, J.D. 2012, Harvard College Ari Nazarov, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1993, J.D. 1996, University of Connecticut Katherine J. Nesbitt, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1994, J.D. 1999, Duke University; LL.M. 2007, University of South Wales Barry M. Nudelman, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1968, University of Pittsburgh; J.D. 1971, LL.M. 1981, The George Washington University Benjamin Nussdorf, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2004, University of Pennsylvania; J.D. 2008, American University Leigh Oliver, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2000, Haverford College; J.D. 2004, Catholic University of America Ralph Oman, Pravel, Hewitt, Kimball and Kreiger Professorial Lecturer in Intellectual Property and Patent Law B.A. 1963, Hamilton College; J.D. 1973, Georgetown University Marcos A. Orellana, Professorial Lecturer in Law LL.B. 1996, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile; LL.M. 1998, J.S.D. 2009, American University Richard J. Osterman, Jr., Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1977, Swarthmore College; J.D. 1980, University of Baltimore

John S. Pachter, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1963, Tulane University; J.D. 1966, LL.M. 1970, The George Washington University LeRoy C. (Lee) Paddock, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1970, University of Michigan; J.D. 1977, University of Iowa Jeffrey A. Pade, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1992, University of Wisconsin; J.D. 1996, The University of New Hampshire Robert L. Palmer, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1977, State University of New York at Binghamton; J.D. 1980, University of Utah Jeremiah S. Pam, Professorial Lecturer in Law; Director, Business and Finance Law Program B.A. 1991, Harvard College; M.A. 1996, J.D. 2000, Columbia University; M.B.A. 2016, Massachusetts Institute of Technology Thomas C. Papson, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1973, University of Pennsylvania; J.D. 1977, Georgetown University Anand B. Patel, Professorial Lecturer in Law S.B. 2004, Massachusetts Institute of Technology; J.D. 2010, University of Virginia Paul E. Pelletier, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1978, Providence College; J.D. 1982, New England School of Law Douglas J. Pepe, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1996, S.U.N.Y. Buffalo; J.D. 1999, Columbia University Nancy Perry, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1986, Wellesley College; M.A. 1990, California State University, Northridge; J.D. 1995, Lewis and Clark College Stephen Pershing, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1979. Harvard University: J.D. 1987. University of Virginia Kevin Peska, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1988, University of Florida; J.D. 1991, The George Washington University Kevin L. Petrasic, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1981, University of Delaware; J.D. 1984, Catholic University of America James P. Petrila, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A., 1975, Knox College; M.A. 1976, Stanford University; J.D. 1982, University of Virginia Carol Annette Petsonk, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1979, Colorado College; J.D. 1984, Harvard University Rachael E. Petterson, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2001 Texas Christian University; J.D. 2010, The George Washington University Lana N. Pettus, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2000, J.D. 2003, University of Virginia Heather N. Picnkney, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1997, Marymount University; J.D. 2000, The George Washington University Sara Pikofskv. Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1990, McGill University; J.D. 1997, Columbia University Anna T. Pinedo, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1990, Georgetown University; J.D. 1993, University of Chicago Charles Pollack, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2008, Boston University; M.A. 2010, Boston University; J.D. 2014, The George Washington University Michelle A. Poore, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1994, Saint Leo University; J.D. 1997, Regent University; LL.M. 2007, The Judge Advocate General's Legal Center and School; LL.M. 2012, The George Washington University Daniel M. Portnov, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2002, Boston University; J.D. 2006, Columbia University Brian M. Privor, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1995, Tulane University; J.D. 1998, Harvard University Lala R. Qadir, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 2002, Duke University, M.P.P., Harvard College; J.D. Georgetown University The Honorable Randall R. Rader, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1974, Brigham Young University; J.D. 1978, The George Washington University; Judge, U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit Lisa Reid Ragen, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1985, Pennsylvania State University; J.D. 1988, Duke University Richard Rainey, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1989, Massachusetts Institute of Technology; J.D. 1994, The George Washington University Law School Valencia R. Rainey, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1986, J.D. 1989, University of Arkansas Zol Rainey, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1992, Old Dominion University; J.D. 2000, John Marshall Law School; LL.M. 2005, The George Washington University Andrew Ramos, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2013, Columbia University; J.D. 2017, The George Washington University Mark D. Rasch, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. S.U.N.Y. Albany; J.D., Ph.D. S.U.N.Y. Buffalo Larry E. Ray, Professorial Lecturer in Law

B.A. 1974, Muskingum College; J.D. 1977, Capital University Harvey Reiter, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1972, Michigan State University; J.D. 1975, Boston University Daniel Richard, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1991, University of Wisconsin; M.A. 1992, Georgetown University; J.D. 1995, The George Washington University James D. Ridgway, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1994, College of William & Mary; J.D. 1997, University of Virginia Mark A. Ries, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1995, Gustavus Adolphus College; J.D. 2002, William & Mary University; LL.M. 2006, The Judge Advocate General's School Robert Rizzi, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1972, Princeton University; M. Litt. 1975, Oxford University; J.D. 1978, Harvard Law School Mark Robertson. Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1993, Hampden-Sydney College; J.D. 1998, University of Virginia Sidney Rocke, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1981, University of Massachusetts; J.D. 1984, The George Washington University Ken Rodriguez, Professorial Lecturer in Law; Reference/Intellectual Property Librarian B.A. 1992, Gettysburg College; M.A. 1995, Boston College; M.S.L.S. 1997, Catholic University; J.D. 2005, Suffolk University Brenda Rodriguez-Howdershell, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1984, J.D. 1986, Syracuse University Caroline Rogus, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1999, Wellesley College; J.D. 2003, University of Pennsylvania; LL.M. 2013, George Washington University Margaret A. Rose. Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2002, Whitman College; J.D. 2006, Cornell Law School Meredith Rose, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2008, University of Chicago; J.D. 2013, University of Chicago Mark E. Rosen, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1974, J.D. 1978, University of Georgia; LL.M. 1991, University of Virginia Paul Rosenzweig, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1981, Haverford College; M.S. 1982, University of California, San Diego; J.D. 1986, University of Chicago Melinda Roth, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1986, University of Texas; M.A. 1990, Harvard University; J.D. 2003, Georgetown University Law Center Robin R. Runge, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1991, Wellesley College; J.D. 1997, The George Washington University Jayna Rust, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.J. 2003, University of Missouri; M.A. 2005, Loyola Marymount University; J.D. 2013, The George Washington University Christopher Ryan, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1992, Temple University; M.A. 1993, Villanova University; J.D. 2000, The George Washington University Peter Safir, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1967, Princeton University; J.D. 1972, Yale University Michael Sanders, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1960, LL.B. 1964, New York University; LL.M. 1967, Georgetown University Chad T. Sarchio, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1992, Duke University, J.D. 1995, The George Washington University Andrew Satten, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2007, University of North Carolina; J.D. 2011, The George Washington University Christopher W. Savage, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1977, J.D. 1980, Harvard College Mark E. Schamel, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1995, State University of New York, College at Brockport; J.D. 1998, Boston University Laura A. Semple, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2011, University of Maryland; J.D. 2014, George Washington University William Shawn, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1970, J.D. 1973, The George Washington University Rami Sibay, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1994, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University; J.D. 1997, University of Virginia Stacy Plotkin Silber, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1991, Emory University; J.D. 1994, The Catholic University of America Stephen Silverman, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2004, The Johns Hopkins University; J.D. 2007, The George Washington University Law School Thomas J. Simeone, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1986, Syracuse University; J.D. 1991, Columbia University John A. Singer, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1980, Wesleyan University; M.A. 1985, J.D. 1985, University of Maryland Brian Smith, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1994, College of William and Mary; J.D. 2002, The George Washington University Corey J. Smith, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1984, University of Chicago; J.D. 1988, Suffolk University; LL.M. 1991, Boston University Jack D. Smith, Professorial Lecturer in Law

B.A. 1968, J.D. 1971, The George Washington University McKay M. Smith, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2001, J.D. 2004, College of William and Mary; LL.M. 2011, Georgetown University Robert H. Solomon, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1982, University of Pennsylvania; J.D. 1985, Washington University in St. Louis The Honorable Jeri Somers, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1983, George Mason University; J.D. 1986, American University; Vice Chair and Trial Judge, U.S. Civilian Board of Contract Appeals; Former Military Judge, U.S. Air Force Trial Judiciary Ryan Stalnaker, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2005, Texas Tech University; J.D. 2014, The George Washington University Andrew A. Steinberg, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1995, Columbia University; J.D. 1998, Vanderbilt University William Steinman, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1990, University of Vermont; J.D. 1993, Harvard University Sandra L. Strokoff, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1971, J.D. 1975, University of Pennsylvania; M.A. 1973, University of London Charles F. Stuart, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1972, Duke University; J.D. 1978, The George Washington Universit Regina Y. Speed-Bost, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1987, Dartmouth College, J.D. 1990, Georgetown University Dan E. Stigall, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1996, J.D. 2000, Louisiana State University; LL.M. 2009, The George Washington University John H. Sturc, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1972, Cornell University; J.D. 1975, Harvard University Dwight H. Sullivan, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A., M.A., University of Maryland; J.D. University of Virginia; LL.M, The Judge Advocate General's School Jennifer L. Sutton, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1999, California State University, Stanislaus; J.D. 2004, The George Washington University Collin Swan, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2009, J.D. 2012, The George Washington University Carolyn Sweeney, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2006, University of Notre Dame: Ed. M. 2008, University of Notre Dame: J.D. 2011, University of Notre Dame John L. Szabo, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1965, Georgetown University; J.D. 1968, The George Washington University Sonia Tabriz, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2010, American University; J.D. 2013, The George Washington University Mary Lynn Tate, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1973, J.D. 1976, University of Richmond Steven M. Tepp, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1991, Colgate University; J.D. 1994, American University Michael A. Terry, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1968, J.D. 1971, Howard University Andrew Ting, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2000, J.D. 2004, Harvard College Charles W. Thompson, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1970, Virginia Military Institute; J.D. 1974, University of Baltimore Karen DaPonte Thornton, Professorial Lecturer in Law; Director, Government Procurement Law Program B.A. 1994, Providence College; J.D. 1997, Georgetown University; LL.M. 2001, The George Washington University Michael T. Torres, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2007, New York University; J.D. 2010, George Washington University Marketa Trimble, Professorial Lecturer in Law Mgr 1997, JUDr 2002, Ph.D. 2001, Law School of Charles University; J.S.M. 2006, J.S.D. 2010, Stanford Universitv John Truong, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1993, University of Southern California; J.D. 1997, University of Washington Armani Vadiee, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.B.A. 2002, M.B.A. 2004, University of New Mexico; J.D. 2010, University of Maryland Paulina Vera, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2012, J.D. 2015, The George Washington University Law School James Villa, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1984, J.D. 1987, University of Michigan Achinthi C. Vithanage, Professorial Lecturer in Law BInSt 2012, LL.B. 2012, University of New South Wales; LL.M. 2018, Pace University Eleanor M. Vuono, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1992, Princeton University; J.D. 1995, University of Virginia Daniel Waldman, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1977, Harvard University; J.D. 1980, Columbia University

Tara Ward, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.D. 2003, Princeton University; J.D. 2009, The George Washington University Marc Warren, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1978, J.D. 1981, University of Florida; LL.M. 1993, The Judge Advocate General's Legal Center and School; M.S. 2002, U.S. Army War College; S.J.D. 2019, University of Virginia Edward T. Waters, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1983, Washington University; J.D. 1988, University of Virginia Brad Watts. Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2012, University of Alabama-Birmingham; J.D. 2015, University of Alabama Charles B. Wayne, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1973, Wesleyan University; J.D. 1976, University of North Carolina Max A. Webb, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1968, Rice University; Ph.D. 1972, Princeton University; J.D. 1984, Yale University Melody R. Webb, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1990, J.D. 1993, Harvard University Victor W. Weedn, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1974, M.D. 1979, The University of Texas; J.D. 1978, South Texas College Robert Weinberg, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1953, LL.B. 1960, Yale University; Ph.D. 1960, London School of Economics and Political Science G. Bradley Weinsheimer, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1985, Marquette University; J.D. 1989, University of Virginia William K. West, Jr., Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S.M.E. 1959, LL.B. 1962, Duke University Lance D. Wood, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. University of Richmond; J.D. University of Michigan; LL.M. The George Washington University Raymond Wyrsch, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1967, Seton Hall University; J.D. 1972, University of Houston; LL.M. 1977, M.B.A. 1982, The George Washington University David P. Yaffe, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1974, Johns Hopkins University; J.D. 1977, The George Washington University John H. Zacharia, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 1992, J.D. 1995, University of Virginia Imran R. Zaidi, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2002, Johns Hopkins University; J.D. 2006, The George Washington University Lisa M. Zarlenga, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1991, J.D. 1994, Ohio State University; LL.M. 1997, Georgetown University Law Center Ellen Zavian, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 1984, University of Maryland; J.D. 1988, American University Robert W. Zelnick, Professorial Lecturer in Law A.B. 1987, Lafayette College; J.D. 1990, The George Washington University Shira R. Zeman, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.A. 2008, University of Miami; J.D. 2012, The George Washington University Ngai B. Zhang, Professorial Lecturer in Law B.S. 2008, J.D. 2011, University of Maryland